

عنوان مقاله:

تاثیر غیرخطی تورم و توسعه ی گردشگری بر رشد اقتصادی ایران: رهیافت مارکوف-سویچینگ

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خلاصه مقاله:

Extended Abstract Nowadays tourism industry is the world's third profitable industry after the oil and the automotive industries. Moreover it is anticipated to become the first in the world by 2020. Here in from like other developing countries, despite a high potential for tourism, it has not benefited from tourism-related opportunities. However, tourism industry, as the main source of currency for the country, plays a major role in economic growth and solving problems including youth employment and also monetary and financial problems. Given the successful experience of numerous countries its tremendous impact on the economic development of countries we used nonlinear Markov- Switching models to investigate the influence of seasonal tourism on economic growth of Iran (1995-2010). Findings of the present study suggested a positive significant relationship between tourism revenues and economic growth (in Iran). As well, investment and inflation have respectively positive and negative impact on economic growth. Introduction World economy is very heterogeneous and significant. Nevertheless, economic development is the primary goal of the economic policy because their development of natural resources can be accomplished with the process of the economic growth and development. Tourism as the main source of industry for the country is one of the sectors that can help countries in addressing quickly this menace especially the ones that have great potential to attract international tourists. According to the forecast by United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) although currently tourism industry is the world's third profitable industry after the oil and automotive industries, it is going to be ranked first by 2020. Creating new regional job opportunities, development of transportation, increased growth of the financial sector in the economy involving foreign currency, domestic sale of goods and services, introducing the country to the other people, exporting culture to other countries and its impact on international relations and foreign investments are examples of benefits supporting the lucrative tourism section. Iran has been named among the world top 10 tourism destinations with several thousand years of civilization and unique tourist culture, natural, historical and religious attractions. However, capacity utilization is quite low. On the other hand this country is working hard to reform its petroleum-based economy over the past few decades. So, knowing as the Tourism-Led Growth, tourism development and the benefits is ... the logical solu

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