

عنوان مقاله:

?'Difficulties of Sanskrit drapsá- 'drop' from Proto-Indo-European *dherebh- /*dhrebh-(so-): 'analogical (original) ps

محل انتشار:

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خلاصه مقاله:

The second opinion of Mayrhofer (۱۹۹۲, pp. ۷۵۴-۷۵۵) on Sanskrit (Skr.) drapsá- differs from his first opinion on this word (۱۹۶۳, pp. ۷۱-۷۲). In his second etymology, Mayrhofer (۱۹۹۲, *ibid.*) traces back the original meanings of Skr. drapsá- to Proto-Indo-European (PIE.) *dreb- 'to tremble, quiver'; under one condition, Avestan (Av.) drafśā-, the equivalent of Skr. drapsá-, is from PIE. *dreb- as well (*ibid.*, p. ۷۵۴). This marks the scholar's withdrawal of his first opinion on the different meanings of Skr. drapsá- from more than one older root, its meaning 'drop' from PIE. *dhrebh-so- (Mayrhofer, ۱۹۶۳, *ibid.*). Main references of the old etymology of Mayrhofer (*ibid.*) are Uhlenbeck's (۱۸۹۸/۱۸۹۹, p. ۱۳۱) reconstructed *dhrabzha-, and Pokorny's (۱۹۵۹, p. ۲۵۷) PIE. *dherebh- 'to harden'. The present study aims to illuminate an issue that is missing from the debates: meaning 'drop' of Skr. drapsá- from PIE. *dherebh- / *dhrebh-so- / *dhrabzha- results with the origin of its cluster -ps- from an 'analogical original ps' alternating with 'analogical ps', while the 'analogical (original) ps' in Skr. drapsá- contradicts the most attested meaning of this word, viz. 'drop'. Unfortunately, we still prefer to refer to the old etymology of Pokorny (*ibid.*, ۲۵۷; ۲۱۱); consequently, etymology of Av. drafśā- (out of its Middle Persian drafś, New Persian derafs) remains rather floating. Arguments on the doubtfulness of 'analogical (original) ps' in Skr. drapsá- 'drop' serve also as an introduction to the plausibility of Av. drafśā- and Skr. drapsá- from PIE. *dreb- (from PIE. *der-۳ 'to run') + *-s-, as opposed to their equally doubtful origin from PIE. *drep- (from PIE. *der-۴ 'to cut') + *-s-

کلمات کلیدی:

-etymology, drapsá-, *dherebh-, *dhrebh-so-, *dhrabzha-, 'analogical (original) ps', *drep-, *dreb-, drafśā

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