

عنوان مقاله:

Prediction of Self- Destructiveness based on Perceived Stress, Brain-behavioral Systems and Defense Styles

محل انتشار:

نشریه روانشناسی نوین، دوره 2، شماره 3 (سال: 1401)

تعداد صفحات اصل مقاله: 14

نویسندگان:

اشرف سادات موسوی - Assistant Professor, Psychology Department, Hazrat-e Masoume University

لیلا نوروزی - M. A. in personality psychology, Islamic Azad University

خلاصه مقاله:

The aim of the present study was to predict self- destructiveness based on perceived stress, brain-behavioral systems and defense styles. The population was the students of the Faculty of Pharmacy of Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences in the academic year ۲۰۱۷-۲۰۱۸; through convenience sampling method, ۱۵۰ completed questionnaires were analyzed. The design was correlational. chronic self- destructiveness scales (CSDS), perceived stress scale (PSS), behavioral inhibition-activation systems scale (BIS/BAS) and defense styles (DSQ) were used to collect data. The data were analyzed using Pearson's correlation coefficient as well as stepwise regression. The results showed that there was a relationship between self-destructiveness and perceived stress ($p \leq .01$), punishment sensitivity ($p \leq .001$), reward responsiveness ($p \leq .05$), drive ($p \leq .01$), and fun seeking ($p \leq .01$). Immature defense style ($p \leq .01$) and neurotic defense style ($p \leq .01$) have a relationship. Moreover, the regression analysis revealed that fun seeking ($R^2 = .33$), reward sensitivity ($R^2 = .26$), driving ($R^2 = .23$), neurotic defense styles ($R^2 = .17$), immature defense styles ($R^2 = .11$) and punishment sensitivity ($R^2 = .11$) could predict self-destructiveness. In conclusion, it can be said that perceived stress is in dynamic relationship with brain-behavioral systems and defense styles can predict self- destructiveness. Punishment sensitivity among brain-behavioral systems, and immature defense styles among the defense styles, were most strongly associated with self-destructiveness.

کلمات کلیدی:

Brain-behavioral system, defense styles, Perceived stress, Self- Destructiveness

لینک ثابت مقاله در پایگاه سیویلیکا:

<https://civilica.com/doc/1706864>

