Inactivated herpes simplex virus-1 vaccine formulated in aqueous and alcoholic extracts of propolis boosts cellular and IgG responses


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Objective(s): In this study, the adjuvant activity of aqueous and alcoholic extracts of propolis was examined on the inactivated herpes simplex virus-1 (HSV-1).Materials and Methods: BALB/C mice were administered with inactivated (HSV-1; the KOS strain) plus alcoholic and aqueous extracts, followed by assessment of the cellular and humoral immune responses. Results : Alcoholic and aqueous extracts, as an adjuvant, revealed a significant increase in lymphocyte proliferation and cytotoxic T lymphocyte (CTL) responses versus the HSV-I group. In addition, HSV-1 plus alcoholic extract showed a remarkable increase in IFN- $Y$ cytokine and IFN- $Y /$ IL- $\mathcal{Y}$ ratio. On the other hand, both alcoholic and aqueous extracts in the HSV-I vaccine suppressed the IL- $\uparrow$ cytokine response as compared with the HSV-I vaccine. In addition, HSV-I plus alcoholic extract showed a significant increment in $\operatorname{IgG})$, $\operatorname{IgGra}$, and $\operatorname{IgGrb}$ isotypes as compared with the HSV-। vaccine.Conclusion: Propolis extracts seem to modulate the immune response against .inactivated $\mathrm{HSV}-\mathrm{I}$ model and can be used as a suitable vaccine adjuvant or a component of a complex adjuvant against infectious diseases
كلمات كليدى:

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