

# عنوان مقاله:

GLOBALIZATION OF R&D IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

# محل انتشار:

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### خلاصه مقاله:

In recent years, an increasing number of TNCs have established R&D laboratories and increased their R&D spending in developing country. Although this internationalization of R&D by TNCs can benefit developing countries but it can not automatically upgrade the local S&T capabilities. Therefore developing countries must upgrade, in parallel to FDI in R&D, its S&T competitiveness by strengthening its national innovatory capacities. In this paper cases from .developing country (China, Brazil, South Africa) in relation with their R&D globalization evaluated

**کلمات کلیدی:** , TNCs , Developing country , R&D , China , Brazil , Estonia , Africa

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