

## عنوان مقاله:

REPEATED QUESTIONS ABOUT HPV

## محل انتشار:

سومین کنگره بین المللی چالش های بالینی در مامائی، زنان و نازائی (سال: 1398)

تعداد صفحات اصل مقاله: 1

## نویسنده:

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## خلاصه مقاله:

Human Papilloma Virus (HPV) infection is the most commonly diagnosed sexually transmitted disease. Studies demonstrated that worldwide point-prevalence of HPV is approximately 10 percent. The prevalence of cervical HPV infections decrease sharply after the age of 30. Those with persistent infection are at the highest risk of the development of high grade squamous intraepithelial lesions or invasive cervical cancer. Factors associated with prevalent, human Papilloma virus (HPV) infection in men include HIV infection, current and past sexual behavior, number of sex partners and absence of condom use, prior sexually transmitted disease, race, and ethnicity and circumcision status. Persistent viral infection with high-risk HPV genotypes also causes virtually all cancers of the cervix. These genotypes also cause the most cases of vulvar, vaginal, anal cancers and significant portion oropharyngeal cancer in men and women. HPV 16, 11 (Low risk) also cause 90% of genital warts in men and women. Introduction of HPV vaccination has been associated with declines in HPV prevalence and influence. Three different vaccines, which vary in the number of HPV types they contain are available. Excellent antibody responses have been reported following immunization with both quadrivalent and bivalent vaccines. Whereas HPV infection is common among men and women, current discussion will answer common questions about HPV. These include; Risk –factors, Routes of transmission and protection, infection in men (sites of infection, clinical manifestation, tests for detection), treatment and recurrence, recommendations for HPV immunization in females and men, safety and efficacy of HPV vaccines, common questions about cervical cancer screening

## کلمات کلیدی:

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